Prominent Themes of the Budget

Ease of Living

Aspirational India
- Agriculture, Irrigation and Rural Development
- Wellness, Water and Sanitation
- Education and Skills

Economic Development
- Industry, Commerce and Investment
- Infrastructure
- New Economy

Caring Society
- Women & Child, Social Welfare
- Culture and Tourism
- Environment and Climate Change

GOVERNANCE

STRUCTURAL REFORMS

IBC
- Honourable exit through IBC for companies.

GST
- 20 per cent reduction in turn around time for trucks.
- Benefit to MSMEs through enhanced threshold and composition limits.
- Savings of about 4 per cent of monthly spending for an average household.
- In last 2 years, 60 lakh new taxpayers added and 105 crore e-way bills generated.
DIGITAL REVOLUTION

Shift to DBT
• During 2018-19, ₹7 lakh crore transferred through DBT.

Next wave
• Digital Governance.
• Improve physical quality of life through National Infrastructure Pipeline
• Disaster Resilience.
• Social Security through Pension and Insurance penetration.

INCLUSIVE GROWTH

• Governance guided by “Sabka Saath, Sabka Vikas, Sabka Vishwas” with focus on:
  • Preventive Healthcare: Provision of sanitation and water
  • Healthcare: Ayushman Bharat
  • Clean energy: Ujjawala and Solar Power
  • Financial Inclusion, Credit support and Pension
  • Affordable Housing
  • Digital penetration

FINANCIAL SECTOR

• Deposit Insurance Coverage to increase from ₹1 lakh to ₹5 Lakh per depositor.
• Eligibility limit for NBFCs for debt recovery under SARFAESI Act proposed to be reduced to asset size of ₹100 crore or loan size of ₹50 Lakh.
• Proposal to sell balance holding of government in IDBI Bank.
• Separation of NPS Trust for government employees from PFRDAI.

• Specified categories of government securities would be opened for non resident investors
• FPI Limit for corporate bonds to be increased to 15 per cent.
• New debt ETF proposed mainly for government securities.
India is the 5th largest economy in the world in terms of GDP at current US $ Trillion.
### Revenue Expenditure (in ₹ crore)

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Revenue</td>
<td>20,00,000</td>
<td>24,00,000</td>
<td>28,00,000</td>
<td>32,00,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expenditure</td>
<td>2,80,000</td>
<td>3,50,000</td>
<td>4,20,000</td>
<td>4,80,000</td>
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### Capital Expenditure (in ₹ crore)

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<tbody>
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<td>Revenue</td>
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<td>7,00,000</td>
<td>2,00,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Expenditure</td>
<td>14,00,000</td>
<td>21,00,000</td>
<td>12,00,000</td>
<td>20,00,000</td>
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### Revenue Receipts (in ₹ crore)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Revenue</td>
<td>14,00,000</td>
<td>21,00,000</td>
<td>12,00,000</td>
<td>16,00,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Receipts</td>
<td>8,00,000</td>
<td>10,00,000</td>
<td>12,00,000</td>
<td>16,00,000</td>
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### Capital Receipts (in Rs. crore)

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<tr>
<td>Revenue</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>70,000</td>
<td>2,00,000</td>
<td>4,00,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receipts</td>
<td>1,40,000</td>
<td>2,10,000</td>
<td>4,20,000</td>
<td>6,30,000</td>
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</table>
Budget at a Glance

**Rupee Comes From**
- Non Debt Capital Receipts: 6%
- Borrowings and Other Liabilities: 20%
- Income Tax: 17%
- Union Excise Duties: 7%
- Corporation Tax: 18%
- GST: 18%
- Non Tax Revenue: 10%
- Customs: 4%

**Rupee Goes To**
- States' Share of Taxes and Duties: 20%
- Interest Payments: 18%
- Defence: 8%
- Subsidies: 6%
- Centrally Sponsored Schemes: 9%
- Finance Commission and Other Transfers: 10%
- Central Sector Schemes: 13%
- Other Expenditure: 10%
- Pensions: 6%
Tax proposals

- Concessional corporate tax rate of 15 per cent to new domestic companies in manufacturing and power sector.
- Tax concession for sovereign wealth fund of foreign governments and other foreign investments.
- Tax benefits to Start-ups by way of deduction of 100 per cent of their profits are enhanced by increasing turnover limit and period of eligibility.
- Concessional tax rate for cooperatives proposed.
- Turnover threshold for audit of MSMEs increased.
- Extension of time limits pertaining to the tax benefits for affordable housing.
- Issuance of Unique Registration Number to all charity institutions for easy tax compliance.
- Health cess to be imposed on imports of medical equipment given these are made significantly in India.

Dividend Distribution Tax removed and classical system of dividend taxation adopted.

Simplified and New Income Tax Regime as an option to the old regime.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income Bracket (₹ lakh)</th>
<th>Below 5</th>
<th>5-7.5</th>
<th>7.5-10</th>
<th>10-12.5</th>
<th>12.5-15</th>
<th>Above 15</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tax Rate (per cent)</td>
<td>Exempt</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
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</table>

Simplified GST return shall be implemented from 1st April 2020. Refund process to be fully automated.
Agriculture, Irrigation and Rural Development

PM KUSUM to cover 20 lakh farmers for stand alone solar pumps and further 15 lakh for grid connected pumps.

- Viability gap funding for creation of efficient warehouses on PPP mode.
- SHGs run Village storage scheme to be launched.
- InTEGRATION of e-NWR with e-NAM.

“Kisan Rail” and “Krishi Udaan” to be launched by Indian Railways and Ministry of Civil Aviation respectively for a seamless national cold supply chain for perishables.

- Fish Production target of 200 lakh tonnes by 2022-23.
- Another 45000 acres of aquaculture to be supported.
- Fishery extention through 3477 Sagar Mitras and 500 fish FPOs.
- Raise fishery exports to ₹1 lakh crore by 2024-25.

- Elimination of FMD and brucellosis in cattle and PPR in sheep and goat by 2025.
- Increasing coverage of artificial insemination to 70 per cent.
- Doubling of milk processing capacity by 2025.
- Agricultural credit target of ₹15 lakh crore for 2020-21.
Wellness, Water and Sanitation

- More than 20,000 empanelled hospitals under PM Jan Arogya Yojana.
- FIT India movement launched to fight NCDs.

- “TB Harega Desh Jeetega” campaign launched to end TB by 2025.

- Viability gap funding proposed for setting up hospitals in the PPP mode.
- Expansion of Jan Aushadhi Kendra Scheme to all districts by 2024.

- ODF Plus to sustain ODF behaviour.
- Focus on liquid and grey water management along with waste management.

Coverage under Nikshay Poshan Yojana (₹ Lakhs)

- Coverage

SBM (₹ crore)

- 2019-20 (RE)
- 2020-21 (BE)

NFHS-3 NFHS-4

IMR U5MR
**Education and Skills**

- About 150 higher educational institutions will start apprenticeship embedded courses.
- Internship opportunities to fresh engineers by urban local bodies.
- Special bridge courses to improve skill sets of those seeking employment abroad.

**Allocation 2020-21 (BE) (₹ crore)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019-20 (RE)</th>
<th>2020-21 (BE)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DHRUV</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation Digital Board</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>32</td>
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</table>

**Study in India (crore)**

- 2019-20 (RE): 32
- 2020-21 (BE): 65

**EQUIP (₹ crore)**

- 2020-21 (BE): 1413

**Programme for Apprenticeship Training (₹ crore)**

- 2020-21 (BE): 166
- 2019-20 (RE): 168

**New Economy**

- Knowledge Translation Clusters for emerging technology sectors
- Scaling up of Technology Clusters harbouring test beds and small scale manufacturing facilities.
- National Mission on Quantum Technologies and applications with an outlay of Rs.8000 crore proposed.
Industry, Commerce and Investment

- Scheme to encourage manufacturing of mobile phones, electronic equipment and semiconductor packaging.
- National Technical Textiles Mission for a period of 4 years.

- NIRVIK Scheme for higher export credit disbursement launched.
- Setting up of an Investment Clearance Cell to provide end to end facilitation.

- Extension of invoice financing to MSMEs through TReDs.
- A scheme to provide subordinate debt for entrepreneurs of MSMEs.
- Scheme anchored by EXIM Bank and SIDBI to handhold MSMEs in exports markets.

CORPORATE TAX RATE CUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Tax Rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>25</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sri Lanka</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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[Map of Asia showing tax rates]
Infrastructure

- National Logistics Policy to be launched soon.
- **Roads:** Accelerated development of Highways.
- **Railways:** Four station redevelopment projects
- 150 passenger trains through PPP mode.
- More Tejas type trains for tourist destinations.
- **Port:** Corporatizing at least one major port.
- **Air:** 100 more airports to be developed under UDAAN.

- **Power:** Efforts to replace conventional energy meters by prepaid smart meters.

- **Gas Grid:** Expand National Gas Grid to 27,000 km

- **Infrastructure Financing:** ₹103 lakh crore National infrastructure Pipeline projects announced.
- An international bullion exchange to be set up at GIFT City.

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**Bharat Net (₹ crore)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Strategic Highways</th>
<th>Coastal and land port</th>
<th>Economic Corridors</th>
<th>Access Control Highways</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019-20 (RE)</td>
<td>₹1,000</td>
<td>₹2,000</td>
<td>₹4,000</td>
<td>₹3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020-21 (BE)</td>
<td>₹3,000</td>
<td>₹6,000</td>
<td>₹8,000</td>
<td>₹5,000</td>
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</table>

**Accelerated road development**
Caring Society

Women & child, social Welfare
- More than 6 lakh anganwadi workers equipped with smart phones.
- A task force to be appointed to recommend regarding lowering MMR and improving nutrition levels.

Culture and Tourism
- Proposal to establish Indian Institute of Heritage and conservation.
- 5 archaeological sites to be developed as iconic sites.
- A museum on Numismatics and Trade to be established
- Tribal museum in Ranchi .
- Maritime museum to be set up at Lothal.

Environment and Climate Change
- Coalition for Disaster Resilient Infrastructure launched in September 2019.
- Encouragement to states implementing plans for cleaner air in cities above 1 million.

Tourism promotion (₹ crore)
- 2020-21 (BE) - 2500

Nutrition related programmes (₹ crore)
- 2020-21 (BE) - 36600
Budget Allocation to Major Schemes

**PM KISAN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2019-20 RE</th>
<th>2020-21 BE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>50000</td>
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<td>60000</td>
<td>70000</td>
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**Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Yojana**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3000</td>
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<td>5000</td>
<td>6000</td>
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<td>7000</td>
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**DBT LPG**

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<tr>
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<th>2020-21 BE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>30000</td>
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<td>40000</td>
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**ICDS**

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<tr>
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<th>2020-21 BE</th>
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**Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana**

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2020-21 BE</th>
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**Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana**

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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2020-21 BE</th>
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<td>25000</td>
<td>26000</td>
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15
Expenditure of major items

- Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs: Rs. 50040
- Ministry of Health and Family Welfare: Rs. 67112
- Ministry of Railways: Rs. 72216
- Ministry of Road Transport and Highways: Rs. 91823
- Ministry of Human Resource Development: Rs. 99312
- Ministry of Rural Development: Rs. 122398
- Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution: Rs. 124535
- Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers’ Welfare: Rs. 142762
- Ministry of Home Affairs: Rs. 167250
- Ministry of Defence: Rs. 471378